

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a name or title, located above the hole.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a name or title, located above the hole.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a name or title, located below the hole.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a name or title, located below the hole.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a name or title, located below the hole.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi, on a rectangular strip of parchment or leather. The text is arranged in approximately five horizontal lines. A circular hole is present on the right side of the strip, likely for binding or use as a bookmark. The script is finely etched into the surface of the material.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines, with a circular hole for binding in the center. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

2

1000

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

ॐ नमो

ॐ नमो

ॐ नमो



Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line and includes several characters that resemble 'Om' symbols and other script elements. The leaf has two circular holes, one near the top center and a larger one near the right side.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A large circular hole is visible on the right side of the tablet, and a smaller hole is present near the bottom center.

ಯು ಕುಲ ರಾ ವ ಲಾ ಸಂ ವ ವೈ ಶ ವ ರ್ಷಿ ಜಾ ಯಾ

ಹೂಗಾ ವೆ ವಿ ಭ ವ ಸಾ ಸಿ ಸಿ ದ ದ್ಯಂ ನ ದು ವ

ಕು ಪು ||

ಕು ಪು ||

Handwritten text in Telugu script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf. There are several circular holes along the length of the leaf, which were traditionally used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together into a book format. The leaf shows signs of age, including some staining and wear at the edges.

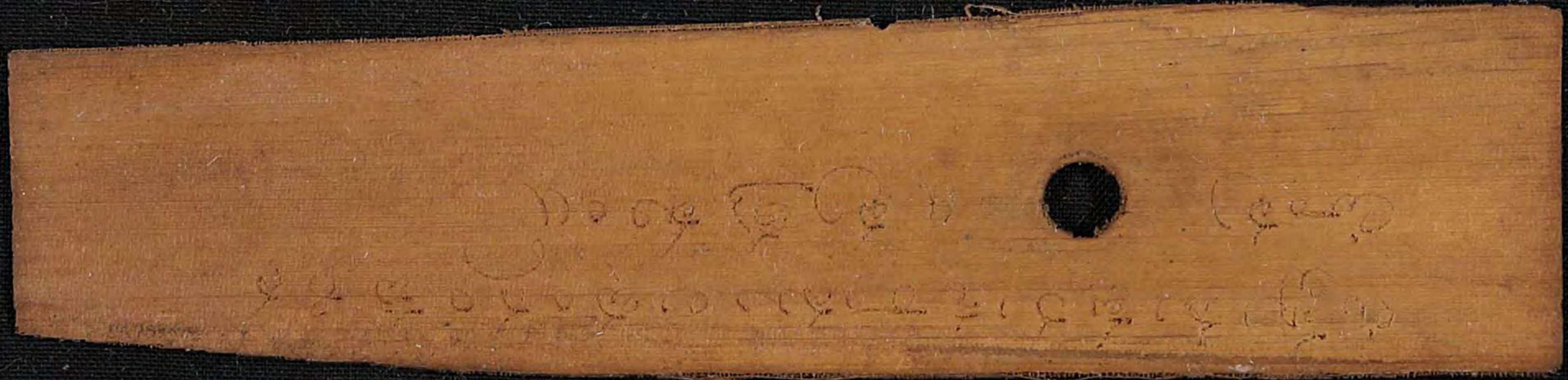
Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi, on a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in two lines. The top line contains approximately 15 characters, and the bottom line contains approximately 18 characters. There are three circular holes along the top edge of the leaf, which were used for binding multiple leaves together. The leaf is aged and shows some staining and wear.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or record, spanning the top portion of the document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the middle section of the document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the lower middle section of the document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located at the bottom of the document.



Top line: () () () () () () () () () ()
Bottom line: () () () () () () () () () () () () () () ()

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines. A circular hole is visible on the right side of the leaf, used for binding multiple leaves together. The leaf shows signs of age and wear, with some fraying at the edges.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Tamil, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A large circular hole is present on the right side of the leaf, and a smaller hole is visible near the bottom center.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, inscribed on a long, narrow strip of aged, yellowish-brown paper. The text is arranged in a single line across the width of the strip. There are two circular holes punched through the paper, one near the top edge and one larger one near the bottom edge, suggesting the strip was part of a bound volume or a scroll.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A circular hole is visible on the right side of the leaf, and a smaller hole is present near the bottom center.

2
4

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, inscribed on a wooden strip. The text is arranged in a single line across the width of the strip.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on the top line of the palm leaf.

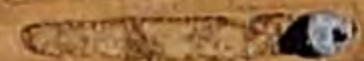
Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on the bottom line of the palm leaf.

2

6



Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pictish or Gaelic, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in three lines and includes several circular symbols interspersed with the characters. The script is finely etched into the wood.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A large circular hole is present on the right side of the leaf, and a smaller hole is visible near the bottom center. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.





Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a strip of aged paper. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A large circular hole is present in the center of the strip, and two smaller circular holes are located near the bottom edge.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. There are three circular holes punched through the leaf, one on each line.



Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in two lines and is partially obscured by three circular holes. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.

Line 1: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...

Line 2: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A large circular hole is visible on the right side of the leaf, and two smaller circular holes are visible near the bottom edge.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, arranged in five horizontal lines on the left side of the palm leaf.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, arranged in four horizontal lines on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line and includes several characters, some of which are circled or underlined. The script appears to be a form of Devanagari or a related Indic script.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A circular hole is visible on the right side of the leaf, used for binding multiple leaves together. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, first line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, second line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, third line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, fourth line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a strip of aged paper. The text is arranged in three horizontal lines. The paper shows signs of wear, including a large circular hole and several smaller holes and stains, particularly near the top edge.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text, possibly a date or reference number, located at the top left of the strip.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of two lines of characters, possibly a script or code, located in the center of the strip.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in two lines. The top line contains approximately 10 characters, and the bottom line contains approximately 12 characters. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf. There are three circular holes along the top edge of the leaf, which were traditionally used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together into a book format.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi or Sogdian, arranged in four horizontal lines. The script is finely etched into the surface of a rectangular, light-brown wooden tablet. The text is oriented vertically on the page. A large, dark circular hole is present on the right side of the tablet, and several smaller holes are visible along the bottom edge. The tablet shows signs of wear and discoloration.

॥ ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥

Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines, with a circular hole for binding on the right side. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

1
11



Faint, illegible markings or text, possibly a signature or date, located below the hole.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line across the top of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the first line, with a circular hole visible in the leaf to the right of the text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the second line, with a circular hole visible in the leaf to the right of the text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the third line, with a circular hole visible in the leaf to the right of the text.

Wong Lee

॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥

श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ ३

श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥

श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf. The characters are finely etched into the surface.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf. A circular hole is visible in the center of this line.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf. The characters are finely etched into the surface.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf. The characters are finely etched into the surface.

॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥ ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥

Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines, with a circular hole punched through the center of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.

7

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line and includes several characters that appear to be digits or specific symbols, such as '10', '11', and '12'. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय
ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय
ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय
ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय
ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

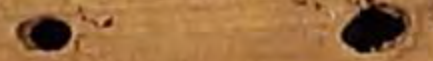
ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, first line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, second line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, third line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, fourth line.





Faint, illegible markings or characters, possibly in an ancient script, visible on the surface of the wooden strip.





Handwritten text in a cursive script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in two lines. The first line contains approximately 10 characters, and the second line contains approximately 15 characters. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf. There are three distinct holes along the top edge of the leaf, and a small circular mark on the left side.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A circular hole is visible on the right side of the leaf, and two small rectangular marks are present near the bottom center.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in two lines, with a circular hole visible in the center of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on the top line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Tamil, on the bottom line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line and includes several characters that appear to be a mix of letters and symbols, including what looks like '॥', 'ॐ', and 'ॐ'.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, located below a circular hole on a wooden strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the palm leaf.



Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A circular hole is visible on the right side of the leaf, used for binding. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a historical record or account, inscribed on a long, narrow strip of aged, light brown paper. The text is arranged in several lines and is partially obscured by two circular holes. The first hole is small and located near the top center. The second hole is significantly larger and located towards the right side of the strip. The paper shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small dark spots.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Pahlavi, on a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A circular hole is visible on the right side of the leaf, used for binding multiple leaves together. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, top line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, second line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, third line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, bottom line.



Handwritten text in a script, possibly Devanagari, on a palm leaf. The text is oriented vertically and appears to be a title or a short inscription. The characters are faint and difficult to decipher precisely, but they seem to form a coherent phrase.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, first line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, second line.



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, third line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, fourth line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, fifth line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, sixth line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, seventh line.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line and includes a central circular symbol. The characters are finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

Handwritten text in two lines on a palm-leaf manuscript. The script is an ancient form of the Tamil or Grantha script. The text is arranged in two horizontal lines, with a circular hole for binding located between the two lines. The characters are finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Indic, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A circular hole is visible in the center of the leaf, used for binding. The script appears to be a form of Grantha or Tamil.

Small handwritten mark or characters on the right side of the leaf.

Handwritten text in two lines on a piece of aged paper with a hole. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical form of English or a related language. The first line contains approximately 10 characters, and the second line contains approximately 15 characters. The paper is light brown and shows signs of wear, including a small hole and a larger circular hole.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, inscribed on a wooden slip. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. A prominent circular hole is visible in the center of the slip, and a smaller hole is located near the bottom center.